

FILED: August 7, 2023

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

No. 21-2390 (L)
(6:20-cv-00031-NKM-RSB)

ESTATE OF EVA PALMER, by its Executor Laura Barbour Bowes

Plaintiff - Appellant

v.

LIBERTY UNIVERSITY, INC.

Defendant - Appellee

AMERICANS UNITED FOR SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE

Amicus Supporting Appellant/Cross-Appellee

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY; BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY; THE
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA; HOUSTON BAPTIST
UNIVERSITY

Amici Supporting Appellee/Cross-Appellant

No. 21-2434
(6:20-cv-00031-NKM-RSB)

ESTATE OF EVA PALMER, by its Executor Laura Barbour Bowes

Plaintiff - Appellee

v.

LIBERTY UNIVERSITY, INC.

Defendant - Appellant

AMERICANS UNITED FOR SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE

Amicus Supporting Appellant/Cross-Appellee

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY; BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY; THE
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA; HOUSTON BAPTIST
UNIVERSITY

Amici Supporting Appellee/Cross-Appellant

M A N D A T E

The judgment of this court, entered June 30, 2023, takes effect today.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this court issued pursuant to Rule
41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

/s/Patricia S. Connor, Clerk